

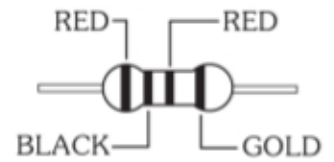
HOW TO READ THE VALUE OF RESISTOR

ROW1 ROW2 ROW3(Multiplier) ROW4(Tolerance)

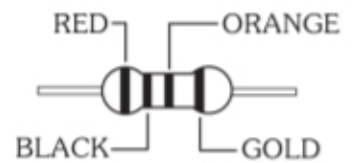


BLACK	0	0	x1	-
BROWN	1	1	x10	±1%
RED	2	2	x100	±2%
ORANGE	3	3	x1,000	-
YELLOW	4	4	x10,000	-
GREEN	5	5	x100,000	-
BLUE	6	6	x1,000,000	-
VIOLET	7	7	x10,000,000	-
GRAY	8	8	-	-
WHITE	9	9	-	-
GOLD	-	-	x0.1	±5%
SILVER	-	-	x0.01	±10%

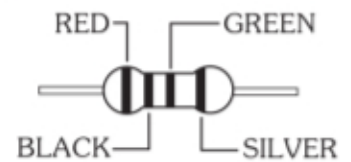
EX: 2KΩ ±5%



EX: 20KΩ ±5%



EX: 2MΩ ±10%



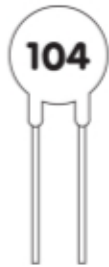
1,000Ω = 1KΩ

10,000Ω = 10KΩ

1,000KΩ = 10MΩ

4,700Ω = 4K7Ω

HOW TO READ THE VALUE OF CAPACITOR



CERAMIC
CAPACITOR

104
10 0000 pF
OR
0.1 μF



MILA
CAPACITOR

333J
33 000 pF ±5%
OR
0.033 μF ±5%

DATA CAPACITORS

pF, picoFarads = 10⁻¹² F

nF, nanoFarads = 10⁻⁹ F

μF, microFarads = 10⁻⁶ F

1000 pF = 1 nF

1000 nF = 1 μF

e.g.

4n7 = 4.7nF =

4700pF or 0.0047μF

3 = 3 pF

15 = 15 pF

101 = 100 pF

681 = 680 pF

102 = 0.001 μF

103 = 0.01 μF

104 = 0.1 μF

105 = 1 μF

222 = 0.0022 μF

223 = 0.022 μF

332 = 0.0033 μF

333 = 0.033 μF

472 = 0.0047 μF

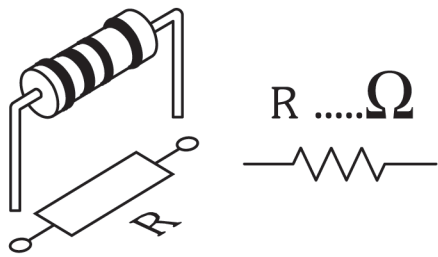
473 = 0.047 μF

THE VALUE OF TOLERANCE

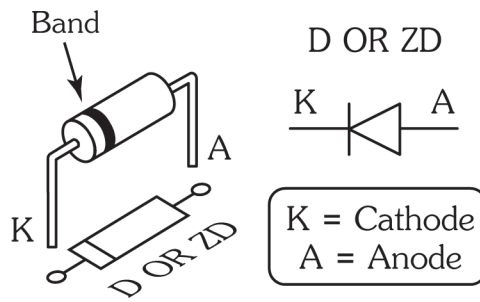
J = ±5%, K = ±10%, M = ±20%

ASSEMBLY INSTRUCTIONS

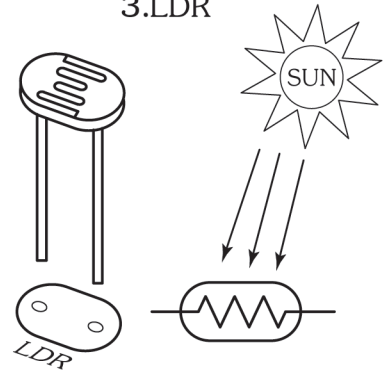
1.RESISTOR



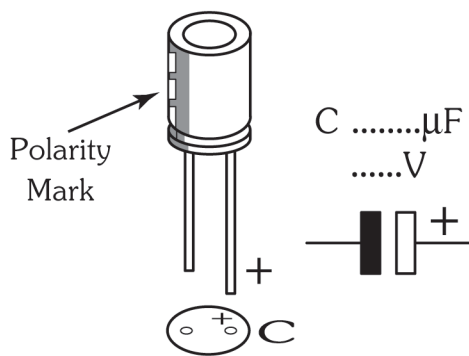
2.DIODE OR ZENER DIODE



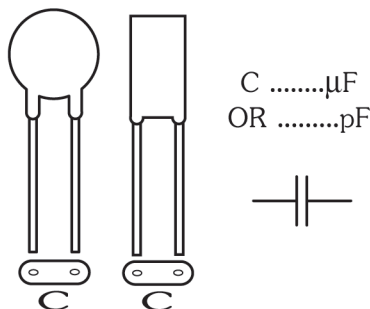
3.LDR



4.ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITOR



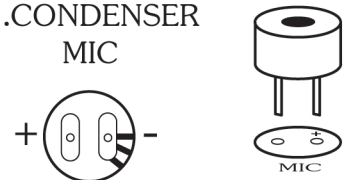
5.CERAMIC AND MILA CAPACITOR



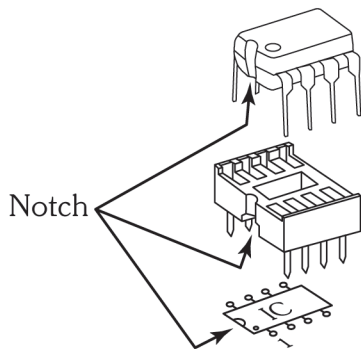
6.PUSH BOTTON SWITCH



7.CONDENSER MIC

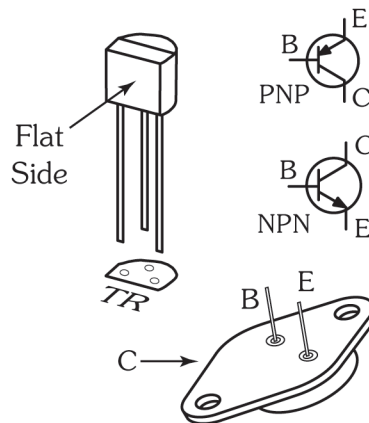


8.INTEGRATED CIRCUIT (IC)

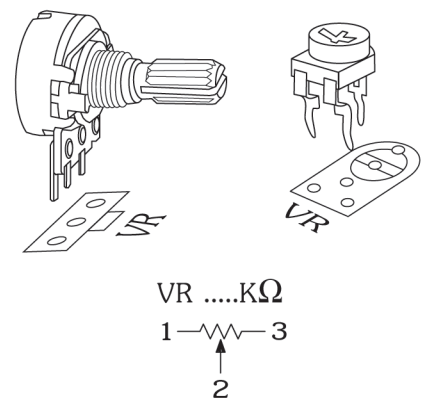


NOTE: WATCH THE POSITION OF THE NOTCH

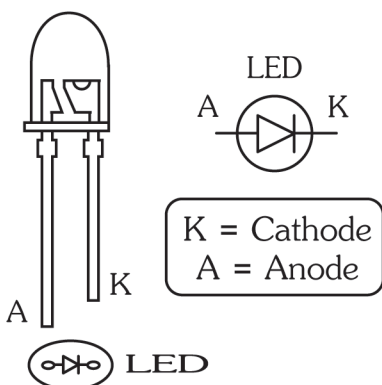
9.TRANSISTOR



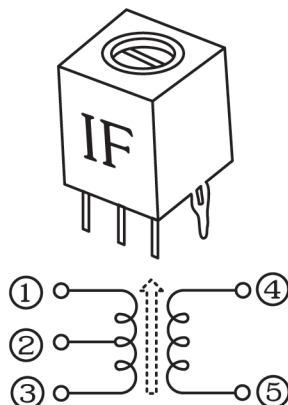
10.POTENTIOMETER



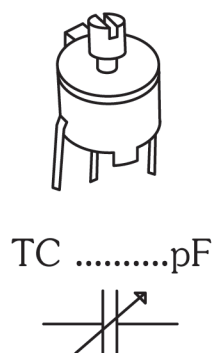
11.LED



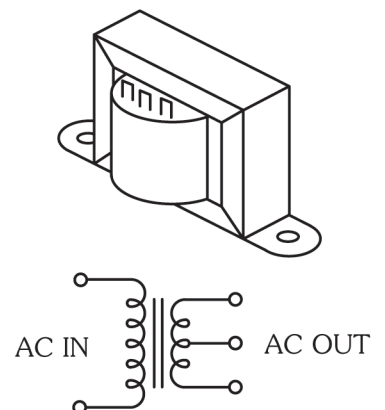
12.IF TANK



13.TIMMER CAPACITOR

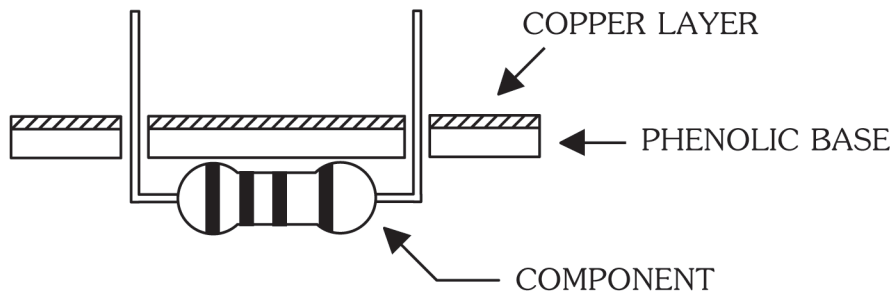


14.TRANSFORMER

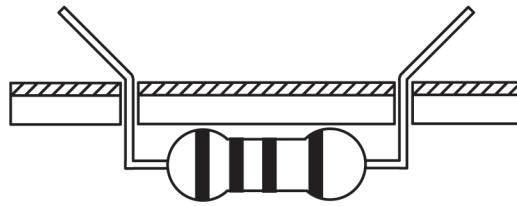


SOLDERING COMPONENTS TO THE PC BOARD

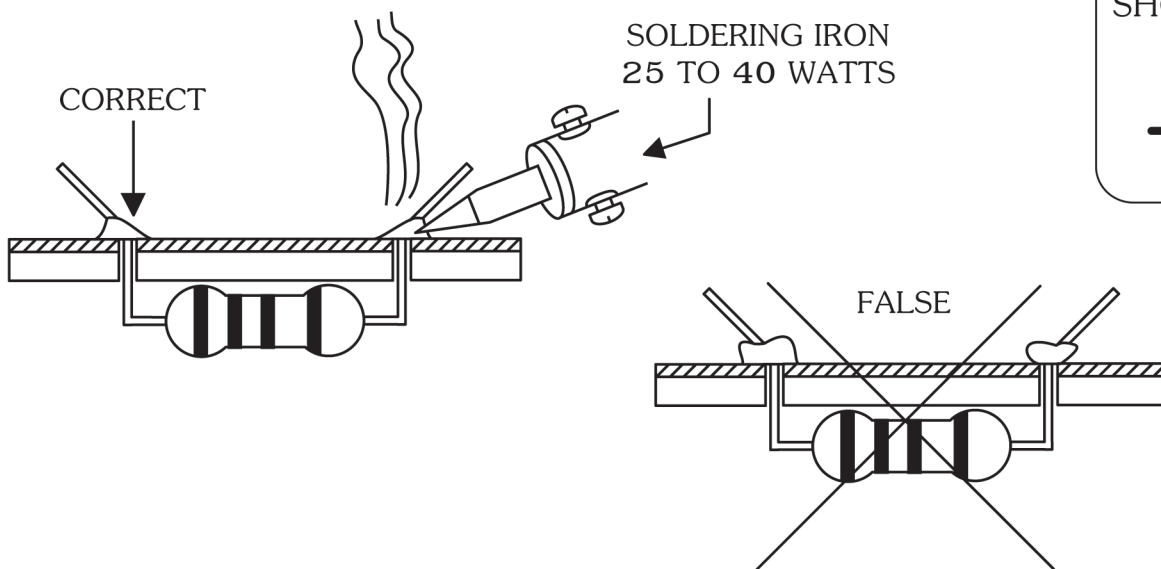
- 1 Mount the components to the PC board.



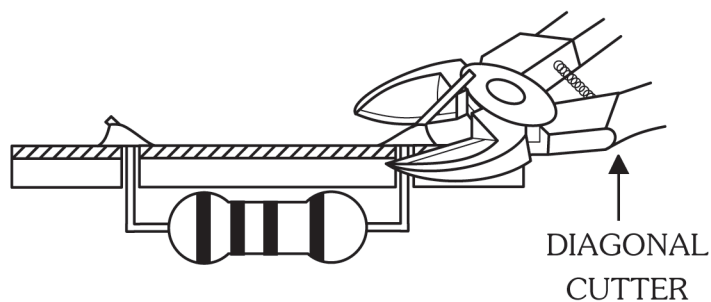
- 2 Bend leads to hold the components.



- 3 Soldering the components and the PC board with the soldering iron and the solder.



- 4 Cut off all leads of the components.



HOW TO INSTALL THE TRANSISTOR WITH SINK

