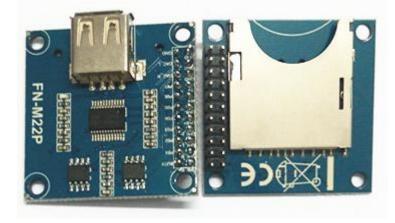


# FN-M22P Embedded MP3 Audio Module

# Datasheet

V1.0



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## 1.Overviews

## **1.1. Brief Introduction**

FN-M22P is a high quality audio playback module, which integrates MP3 and WAV decoder together perfectly, and supports parallel port control mode, UART serial port control and key control mode. It takes a SD card or USB flash drive as the storage device, which can be chosen by users freely. It can be controlled easily via MCU commands or external push buttons. Easy to operate and high performance.

## 1.2. Features

- 1). With a high quality audio decoder, supports MP3 and WAV audio formats.
- 2). Sampling rates supported: 8/11.025/12/16/22.05/24/32/44.1/48(KHz).
- 3). 24 bit DAC output and supports dynamic range 90dB and SNR 85dB.
- 4). Supports multiple key control modes, parallel control mode and UART serial port control mode.
- 5). Possible to update audio files in the SD card via the USB connecting with PC.
- 6). Supports playback of 63 audio files through binary encoding in parallel mode.
- 7). Supports maximum 3000 audio files in the root directory of the storage device in serial mode.
- 8). Supports maximum 99 folders and each folder stores maximum 255 audio files in serial mode.
- 9). Supports combination playback(plays a group of audio files one by one without pause) in serial mode.
- 10). Supports advertisement inter-cut function during playing a sound in serial mode.
- 11). Built-in double 3 watts amplifiers that can drive two 3 watts speakers directly.
- 12). Adjustable 30 levels sound volume.
- 13). Power input range: DC3.3-5V(5V is typical)
- 14). Module size: 40x40mm

# 1.3. Technical Parameters

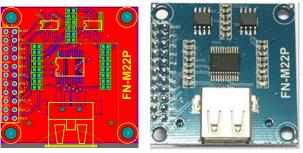
ltem	Description
	Supports 11172-3 and ISO13813-3 layer3 audio decoding
MP3 audio format	Supports sampling rate (KHZ):8/11.025/12/16/22.05/24/32/44.1/48
	Supports Normal, Jazz, Classic, Pop, Rock, etc.
USB port	Standard USB 2.0
UART port	Standard serial port and TTL level;
Input voltage	3.3V-5V(5V is typical, and it's better to serially connect a diode)
Rated current	10mA(quiescent)
Low consumption	<200uA
current	-2000/
Working temp.	-40~+80 ℃
Humidity	5% ~ 95%

## 1.4. Naming Rules of Audio Files(Tracks) and Folders

1). Audio files directly stored in the root directory of the storage device(SD card or USB flash drive) need to be renamed as 0001.mp3/0001.wav, 0002.mp3/0002.wav, 0003.mp3/0003.wav, ......3000.mp3/3000.wav.

Here it works according to physical sequence when you copy the files from computer to SD card or USB flash drive. For example, when the module receives a command to play the track 0001.mp3, it will play the 1<sup>st</sup> track you copied from computer, probably 0001.mp3 or not (maybe it would play 0007.mp3 if it was the first one you copied from computer). In order to avoid this problem, when you make the copy, rename the audio files firstly on computer and put all the renamed files in a one folder, then press "Ctrl+A" on the key board to select all, and press "Ctrl+C" to copy, and go back to the SD card or the USB flash drive, and press "Ctrl+V" to past all the files into the SD card or USB flash drive. Or users just directly give up this way and just move the audio files to folders and choose to control and play them in a folder as below.

2). Folders must be renamed as 01, 02, 03.....99, and the audio files must be renamed as 001.mp3/001.wav, 002.mp3/002.wav, 003.mp3/003.wav, ......255.mp3/255.wav. It is also possible to keep the original audio file name when you rename a file. For example, the original audio file name is "Yesterday Once More.mp3", you can rename it as "001Yesterday Once More.mp3".



# 2. Pin Configuration and Summary

No.	Pin	Description	Note
1	VDD	Power input	3.3V-5V(5V is suggested and not higher than 5.2V)
2	GND	Ground	Power ground
3	GND	Ground	Power ground
4	ТХ	UART serial output	Baud rate is 9600
5	RX	UART serial input	Baud rate is 9600
6	USB-	USB- DM	USB Port(connected with a USB flash drive or connected
7	USB+	USB+ DP	to PC)
8	SPKL-	Connect speaker—for left channel	
9	SPKL+	Connect speaker+ for left channel	Direct drive a 3 watts speaker
10	SPKR-	Connect speaker – for right channel	
11	SPKR+	Connect speaker+ for right channel	Direct drive a 3 watts speaker
12	BUSY	Busy indication	High level when playing and low level when standby
13	P01	I/O port	I/O port
14	P02	I/O port	I/O port

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15	P03	I/O port	I/O port
16	P04	I/O port	I/O port
17	P05	I/O port	I/O port
18	P06	I/O port	I/O port
19	P07	SBT	Triggering port(SBT) used for parallel mode
20	DAC_R	Audio output right channel	Drive external earphone or amplifier
21	DAC_L	Audio output left channel	Drive external earphone or amplifier
22	GND	Ground	Audio ground

Note: When you get this module, you can use a tweezers to short P01 and ground to test it simply.

# 3. Key Control and Parallel Control Modes

## 3.1. Settings of Key Function

1). This module has 6 keys/buttons function assignment, and this can be set different many functions through a configuration file named "read.cfg", which comes from a text file(.txt) originally. Users just need to fill in a digit/parameter to a corresponding function in a new built text file. Save it and rename it "read.cfg", then put it in the root directory of the USB flash drive or the SD card. See as below.

		名称 🔺	
手乐任务	۲		
全部播放	A	☐02	
氏机购买音乐	$\neg P$	04	
		CADVERT ADVERT1	
和文件夹任务	۲	ADVERT2	
创建一个新文件夹		🔎 read. cfg	
快享此文件夹			

) 🗁 E:\音频测试\排	話播测试	名称 🔺	
音乐任务	۲	01	🖡 read. cfg - 记事本
联机购买音乐		02 03 04	<u>文件</u> (王) 編辑(王) 格式(2) 查看(Y) 帮助(H) 1
件和文件夹任务	۲	ADVERT	
) 重命名这个文件 移动这个文件 复制这个文件		ADVERT2	

### 2). Parameters of Configuration File

Digit in file "read.cfg"	Corresponding Function Mode
0	Pulse interruptable one-on-one playback
1	Electric level holding one-on-one playback
2	Pulse uninterruptable one-on-one playback
3	Standard MP3 key mode playback
4	Plays 6 sound files one-one-on in folder 01
5	Plays a sound when the key is pressed and plays another sound when the key is released
6	Plays sound files in the root directory of the storage device based on parallel control
7	Plays specified sound files in folder 01 based on parallel control

Notes:1). A storage device can be put only one configuration file in the root directory of the storage device. It is allowed not to put this configuration file if you just use UART serial control mode only.

2). Digits 0-5 are used for settings of key control mode while 6-7 for settings of parallel control mode. When the digit is any of 0-5, key control function is valid and parallel control is invalid, and when the digit is any of 6-7, vice versa.

## 3.2. Key Control Mode

#### 3.2.1 Pulse interruptable one-on-one playback

Key	Short press	Long press(keep pressing)	Release
S1	Plays 1 <sup>st</sup> sound		
S2	Plays 2 <sup>nd</sup> sound		
S3	Plays 3 <sup>rd</sup> sound		
S4	Plays 4 <sup>th</sup> sound		
S5	Plays 5 <sup>th</sup> sound		
S6	Plays 6 <sup>th</sup> sound		

Note: The digit is 0 in the configuration file for this function mode.

#### 3.2.2 Electric level holding one-on-one playback

Key	Short press	Long press(keep pressing)	Release
S1		Plays and loops 1 <sup>st</sup> sound	Stop
S2		Plays and loops 2 <sup>nd</sup> sound	Stop
S3		Plays and loops 3 <sup>rd</sup> sound	Stop
S4		Plays and loops 4 <sup>th</sup> sound	Stop
S5		Plays and loops 5 <sup>th</sup> sound	Stop
S6		Plays and loops 6 <sup>th</sup> sound	Stop

Note: The digit is 1 in the configuration file for this function mode.

#### 3.2.3 Pulse uninterruptable one-on-one playback

Key	Short press	Long press(keep pressing)	Release
S1	Plays 1 <sup>st</sup> sound		
S2	Plays 2 <sup>nd</sup> sound		
S3	Plays 3 <sup>rd</sup> sound		
S4	Plays 4 <sup>th</sup> sound		
S5	Plays 5 <sup>th</sup> sound		
S6	Plays 6 <sup>th</sup> sound		

#### Note: The digit is 2 in the configuration file for this function mode.

## 3.2.4 Standard MP3 key mode playback

KeyShort pressLong press(keep pressing)Release
--

S1	Next	
S2	Previous	
S3	Play/Pause	
S4	Stop	
S5	Volume up	
S6	Volume down	

Notes: 1). The digit is 3 in the configuration file.

2). Based on this mode if IO port P01 (S1) is shorted to ground, the module will play automatically when it is powered on, and in the mean time the keys are still workable.

#### 3.2.5 Plays 6 sound files one-on-one in folder 01

Key	Short press	Long press(keep pressing)	Release
S1	Plays file 001 in folder 01		
S2	Plays file 002 in folder 01		
S3	Plays file 003 in folder 01		
S4	Plays file 004 in folder 01		
S5	Plays file 005 in folder 01		
S6	Plays file 006 in folder 01		

Note: The digit is 4 in the configuration file for this function mode.

### 3.2.6 Plays a sound when the key is pressed and plays another sound when the key is released

Key	Short press	Long press(keep pressing)	Release
S1	Plays file 001 in folder 01		Plays file 001 in folder 02
S2	Plays file 002 in folder 01		Plays file 002 in folder 02
S3	Plays file 003 in folder 01		Plays file 003 in folder 02
S4	Plays file 004 in folder 01		Plays file 004 in folder 02
S5	Plays file 005 in folder 01		Plays file 005 in folder 02
S6	Plays file 006 in folder 01		Plays file 006 in folder 02

Note: The digit is 5 in the configuration file for this function mode.

## 3.3. Parallel Control Mode

### 3.3.1 Plays sound files in the root directory of the storage device

#### 1). I/O ports for parallel control

I/O Port	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07
Functio	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	SBT

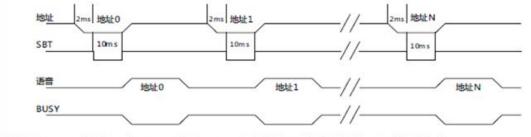
Note: SBT is the triggering port.

## 2). Corresponding triggering(as below list)

Corresponding Sound							
Corresponding Sound	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	Hexadecimal Value
Plays 1 <sup>st</sup> sound	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x01
Plays 2 <sup>nd</sup> sound	1	0	1	1	1	1	0x02
Plays 3 <sup>rd</sup> sound	0	0	1	1	1	1	0x03
Plays 4 <sup>th</sup> sound	1	1	0	1	1	1	0x04
Plays 20 <sup>th</sup> sound	1	1	0	1	0	1	0x14
Plays 21 <sup>st</sup> sound	0	1	0	1	0	1	0x15
Plays 63 <sup>rd</sup> sound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0x3F

Note: 0 represents low level while 1 represents high level.

#### 3). Timing sequence



触发过程中,地址信号稳定时间为 2ms,发送地址 2ms 后才能发送 SBT 触发语音播放,SBT 触发保持时间 10ms.

- a). After sending the address data, delay 2ms, and then send SBT to trigger.
- b). SBT needs to be kept for 10ms low level, then the triggering is valid.
- c). It's necessary to put down the relative pins when setting the address. For example, if the 3<sup>rd</sup> sound is needs to be played, please refer to the following.

I/O Port	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06
Address	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
Electric Level	Low	Low	High	High	High	High

Note: The digit is 6 in the configuration file for this function mode.

### 3.3.2 Plays specified sound files in folder 01

#### 1). I/O ports for parallel control

I/O Port	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06	P07
Function	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	SBT

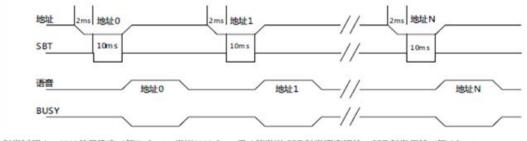
Note: SBT is the triggering port.

#### 2). Corresponding triggering(as below list)

Company and ing Sound		Ad					
Corresponding Sound	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	Hexadecimal Value
Plays sound 001 in folder 01	0	1	1	1	1	1	0x01
Plays sound 002 in folder 01	1	0	1	1	1	1	0x02
Plays sound 003 in folder 01	0	0	1	1	1	1	0x03
Plays sound 004 in folder 01	1	1	0	1	1	1	0x04
Plays sound 020 in folder 01	1	1	0	1	0	1	0x14
Plays sound 021 in folder 01	0	1	0	1	0	1	0x15
Plays sound 063 in folder 01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0x3F

Note: 0 represents low level while 1 represents high level.

#### 3). Timing sequence



触发过程中,地址信号稳定时间为 2ms,发送地址 2ms 后才能发送 SBT 触发语音播放,SBT 触发保持时间 10ms.

a). After sending the address data, delay 2ms, and then send SBT to trigger.

b). SBT needs to be kept for 10ms low level, then the triggering is valid.

c). It's necessary to put down the relative pins when setting the address. For example, if the 3<sup>rd</sup> sound is needs to be played, please refer to the following.

I/O Port	P01	P02	P03	P04	P05	P06
Address	A0	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
Electric Level	Low	Low	High	High	High	High

Note: The digit is 7 in the configuration file for this function mode.

# 4. Serial Control Mode

### 4.1. Command Format

Supports asynchronous serial communication mode, via which accept serial commands sent by upper PC.

Communication Standard:9600 bps

Data bits :1

Checkout :none

Flow Control :none

Format: \$S Ver. Numb	er Command Feedback Param_MSB Param_LSB Check_MSB Check_LSB \$O			
\$S	Start byte 0x7E			
Ver.	Version byte, 0xFF by default			
Number	Number of bytes from version info to Check_LSB, typically 0x06 (checksum not counted)			
Command	Command byte			
Feedback	0x01: Need feedbacksend confirmation back to MCU; 0x00: No need feedback			
Param_MSB	Most significant byte of parameter			
Param_LSB	Least significant byte of parameter			
Check_MSB	Most significant byte of checksum			
Check_LSB	Least significant byte of checksum			
\$O	End byte 0xEF			

For example, if we specify playback of SD card, we need to send the command "7E FF 06 09 00 00 02 FF F0 EF". The number is 6 bytes, and these 6 bytes are "FF 06 09 00 00 02". Start byte, end byte and checksum are not counted.

## 4.2. About Checksum

Regarding to calculating checksum, set your 16 bit checksum value to 0. For each byte from the Version byte until the Param\_LSB byte, subtract the byte from the checksum.

Normally it's okay whether users choose to use checksum or not, our module can receive a serial data with or without checksum, but some of users use a MCU without crystal oscillator, so if so we strongly suggest users to add checksum to make sure the communication stability.

## 4.3. Serial Communication Commands

### 4.3.1 Control commands

Command	Function	Note
0x01	Play Next	
0x02	Play Previous	
0x03	Specify playback of a track	See 4.5.1 for details
0x04	Increase volume	
0x05	Decrease volume	
0x06	Specify volume	See 4.5.2 for details
0x07	N/A(reserved)	
0x08	Specify single repeat playback	See 4.5.3 for details
0x09	Specify playback of a device	See 4.5.4 for details
0x0A	Set sleep mode	See 4.5.5 for details

0x0B	Awake from sleep	
0x0C	Reset	
0x0D	Play	
0x0E	Pause	
0x0F	Specify playback of a track in a folder	See 4.5.6 for details
0x13	Inter cut an advertisement	See 4.5.7 for details
0x14	N/A(reserved)	
0x15	Stop playing inter-cut advertisement	See 4.5.8 for details
0x16	Stop	
0x17	Specify repeat playback of a folder	See 4.5.9 for details
0x18	Set random playback	See 4.5.10 for details
0x19	Set repeat playback of current track	See 4.5.11 for details
0x1A	Set DAC	See 4.5.12 for details
0x21	Combination playback(playback of a group)	See 4.5.13 for details
0x22	Specify playback of a track with a specific volume level	See 4.5.14 for details

# 4.3.2 Examples of sending control commands

	Serial Commands	Serial Commands	Nete
Command Description	[with checksum]	[without checksum]	Note
Play Next	7E FF 06 01 00 00 00 FE FA EF	7E FF 06 01 00 00 00 EF	
Play Previous	7E FF 06 02 00 00 00 FE F9 EF	7E FF 06 02 00 00 00 EF	
Specify playback of a	7E FF 06 03 00 00 01 FE F7 EF	7E FF 06 03 00 00 01 EF	Specify playback of the 1 <sup>st</sup> track
track (in the root	7E FF 06 03 00 00 02 FE F6 EF	7E FF 06 03 00 00 02 EF	Specify playback of the 2 <sup>nd</sup> track
directory)	7E FF 06 03 00 00 0A FE EE EF	7E FF 06 03 00 00 0A EF	Specify playback of the 10th track
Increase volume	7E FF 06 04 00 00 00 FE F7 EF	7E FF 06 04 00 00 00 EF	
Decrease volume	7E FF 06 05 00 00 00 FE F6 EF	7E FF 06 05 00 00 00 EF	
Specify volume	7E FF 06 06 00 00 1E FE D7 EF	7E FF 06 06 00 00 1E EF	Specified volume is level 30
Specify single repeat	7E FF 06 08 00 00 01 FE F2 EF	7E FF 06 08 00 00 01 EF	Repeatedly play the 1 <sup>st</sup> track
playback (in the root	7E FF 06 08 00 00 02 FE F1 EF	7E FF 06 08 00 00 02 EF	Repeatedly play the 2nd track
directory)	7E FF 06 08 00 00 0A FE E9 EF	7E FF 06 08 00 00 0A EF	Repeatedly play the 10th track
Specify playback of a	7E FF 06 09 00 00 01 FE F1 EF	7E FF 06 09 00 00 01 EF	Specified device is USB flash drive
device	7E FF 06 09 00 00 02 FE F0 EF	7E FF 06 09 00 00 02 EF	Specified device is SD card
Set sleep mode	7E FF 06 0A 00 00 00 FE F1 EF	7E FF 06 0A 00 00 00 EF	
Awake from sleep	7E FF 06 0B 00 00 00 FE F0 EF	7E FF 06 0B 00 00 00 EF	
Reset	7E FF 06 0C 00 00 00 FE EF EF	7E FF 06 0C 00 00 00 EF	
Play	7E FF 06 0D 00 00 00 FE EE EF	7E FF 06 0D 00 00 00 EF	
Pause	7E FF 06 0E 00 00 00 FE ED EF	7E FF 06 0E 00 00 00 EF	

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Specify playback of a	7E FF 06 0F 00 01 01 FE EA EF	7E FF 06 0F 00 01 01 EF	Specify track "001" in the folder "01"
track in a folder	7E FF 06 0F 00 01 02 FE E9 EF	7E FF 06 0F 00 01 02 EF	Specify track "002" in the folder "01"
	7E FF 06 13 00 00 01 FE E7 EF	7E FF 06 13 00 00 01 EF	Inter cut track "0001"in the folder "ADVERT"
Inter cut an advertisement	7E FF 06 13 00 00 02 FE E6 EF	7E FF 06 13 00 00 02 EF	Inter cut track "0002"in the folder "ADVERT"
	7E FF 06 13 00 00 FF FD E9 EF	7E FF 06 13 00 00 FF EF	Inter cut track "0255"in the folder "ADVERT"
Stop playing inter-cut advertisement	7E FF 06 15 00 00 00 FE E6 EF	7E FF 06 15 00 00 00 EF	Go back and continue to play the music interrupted
Stop	7E FF 06 16 00 00 00 FE E5 EF	7E FF 06 16 00 00 00 EF	Stop all playback tasks
Specify repeat playback	7E FF 06 17 00 02 00 FE E2 EF	7E FF 06 17 00 02 00 EF	Specify repeat playback of the folder "02"
of a folder	7E FF 06 17 00 01 00 FE E3 EF	7E FF 06 17 00 01 00 EF	Specify repeat playback of the folder "01"
Set random playback	7E FF 06 18 00 00 00 FE E3 EF	7E FF 06 18 00 00 00 EF	Random playback of the whole device
Set repeat playback of	7E FF 06 19 00 00 00 FE E2 EF	7E FF 06 19 00 00 00 EF	Turn on single repeat playback
current track	7E FF 06 19 00 00 01 FE E1 EF	7E FF 06 19 00 00 01 EF	Turn off single repeat playback
Set DAC	7E FF 06 1A 00 00 00 FE E1 EF	7E FF 06 1A 00 00 00 EF	Turn on DAC
Set DAC	7E FF 06 1A 00 00 01 FE E0 EF	7E FF 06 1A 00 00 01 EF	Turn off DAC
Specify playback of a	7E FF 06 22 00 1E 01 FE BA EF	7E FF 06 22 00 1E 01 EF	Play 1 <sup>st</sup> track with volume level 30
track with a specific volume level	7E FF 06 22 00 0F 02 FE C8 EF	7E FF 06 22 00 0F 02 EF	Play 2 <sup>nd</sup> track with volume level 15

# 4.3.3 Query commands

Command	Function	Note
0x3F	Query current online storage device	See 4.6.1 for details
0x40	Module returns an error data with this command	
0x41	Module reports a feedback with this command	
0x42	Query current status	See 4.6.2 for details
0x43	Query current volume	
0x44	N/A(Reserved)	
0x45	N/A(Reserved)	
0x46	N/A(Reserved)	
0x47	Query total track numbers in USB flash drive	
0x48	Query total track numbers in SD Card	
0x4B	Query current track in USB flash drive	by physical sequence
0x4C	Query current track in SD Card	by physical sequence

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0x4E	Query total track numbers in a folder	See 4.6.3 for details
0x4F	Query total folder numbers in the storage device	See 4.6.4 for details

## 4.3.4 Examples of sending query commands

Command Description	Serial Commands [with checksum]	Serial Commands [without checksum]	Note
Query current online storage device	7E FF 06 3F 00 00 00 FE BC EF	7E FF 06 3F 00 00 00 EF	
Query current status	7E FF 06 42 00 00 00 FE B9 EF	7E FF 06 42 00 00 00 EF	
Query current volume	7E FF 06 43 00 00 00 FE B8 EF	7E FF 06 43 00 00 00 EF	
Query total track numbers in USB flash drive	7E FF 06 47 00 00 00 FE B4 EF	7E FF 06 47 00 00 00 EF	Total file numbers of current device
Query total track numbers in SD card	7E FF 06 48 00 00 00 FE B3 EF	7E FF 06 48 00 00 00 EF	Total file numbers of current device
Query current track in USB flash drive	7E FF 06 4B 00 00 00 FE B0 EF	7E FF 06 4B 00 00 00 EF	Query the track being played
Query current track in SD card	7E FF 06 4C 00 00 00 FE AF EF	7E FF 06 4C 00 00 00 EF	Query the track being played
Query total track numbers in a folder	7E FF 06 4E 00 00 01 FE AC EF	7E FF 06 4E 00 01 00 EF	
Query total folder numbers in current storage device	7E FF 06 4F 00 00 00 FE AC EF	7E FF 06 4F 00 00 00 EF	SD card or USB flash drive

## 4.4. Returned Data from Module

## 4.4.1 Returned data after the module is powered on

1). After the module is powered on, normally it needs about no more than 500ms to 1500ms(depending on the actual track quantities in the storage device) initialization time. Once the initialization is done, the module returns a data to MCU. If it does not return a data after more than the initialization time, it means there is an error for initialization, and please check the hardware connections.

2). The returned data from module after initialization means the current effective storage device/online equipment. For example, the module returns 7E FF 06 3F 00 00 03 xx xx EF. 0x3F is the returned command by module, and 0x03 represents USB flash drive and SD card are effective/online at the same time. See the details as below.

Online Equipment	Returned Data
USB flash drive online	7E FF 06 3F 00 00 01 xx xx EF
SD card online	7E FF 06 3F 00 00 02 xx xx EF
PC online	7E FF 06 3F 00 00 04 xx xx EF
USB flash drive and SD card online	7E FF 06 3F 00 00 03 xx xx EF

3). MCU can not send commands to control the module until the initialization of the module is done and a data is

returned, otherwise the commands sent by MCU will be ignored and also this will effect initializing of the module.

### 4.4.2 Returned data after a track is finished playing

Track Played	Returned Data
1 <sup>st</sup> track is finished playing in USB flash drive	7E FF 06 3C 00 00 01 xx xx EF
2 <sup>nd</sup> track is finished playing in USB flash drive	7E FF 06 3C 00 00 02 xx xx EF
1 <sup>st</sup> track is finished playing in SD card	7E FF 06 3D 00 00 01 xx xx EF
2 <sup>nd</sup> track is finished playing in SD card	7E FF 06 3D 00 00 02 xx xx EF

1). There is a returned data after a track is finished playing. For example, the returned data is 7E FF 06 3C 00 00 01 xx xx EF. 0x3C represents USB flash drive and 0x3D represents SD card. 0x00 and 0x01 represents the 1<sup>st</sup> track. 0x01 and 0xF4 represents the 500<sup>th</sup> track(0x01F4=500).

2). Because all of the files(tracks) in the storage device are read in physical sequence, the returned data still follow the physical sequence, which needs to be noted.

### 4.4.3 Returned data of feedback from module

Module returns ACK	7E FF 06 41 00 00 00 xx xx EF
--------------------	-------------------------------

1). In order to enhance stability between data communication, the function of a feedback from module is added. Once there is a feedback to MCU from the module, it means the module has successfully received the command that MCU sent out. 0x41 is the returned command by module.

2). Users are free to choose this feedback or not. It's also fine not to choose this function.

### 4.4.4 Returned data of errors

Returned Data of Errors	Meaning Description
7E FF 06 40 00 00 01 xx xx EF	Module busy(this info is returned when the initialization
	is not done)
7E FF 06 40 00 00 02 xx xx EF	Currently sleep mode(supports only specified device in
	sleep mode)
7E FF 06 40 00 00 03 xx xx EF	Serial receiving error(a frame has not been received
	completely yet)
7E FF 06 40 00 00 04 xx xx EF	Checksum incorrect
7E FF 06 40 00 00 05 xx xx EF	Specified track is out of current track scope
7E FF 06 40 00 00 06 xx xx EF	Specified track is not found
7E FF 06 40 00 00 07 xx xx EF	Inter-cut error(a inter-cut operation only can be done
	when a track is being played)
7E FF 06 40 00 00 08 xx xx EF	SD card reading failed(SD card pulled out or damaged)

7E FF 06 40 00 00 0A xx xx EF

Entered into sleep mode

When the module is powered on, it reads SD card first and if SD card is not available it goes to USB flash drive.

#### 4.4.5 Returned data after a storage device is plugged in or pull out

Status	Returned Data
USB flash drive is plugged in	7E FF 06 3A 00 00 01 xx xx EF
SD card is plugged in	7E FF 06 3A 00 00 02 xx xx EF
USB cable connected to PC is plugged in	7E FF 06 3A 00 00 04 xx xx EF
USB flash drive is pulled out	7E FF 06 3B 00 00 01 xx xx EF
SD card is pulled out	7E FF 06 3B 00 00 02 xx xx EF
USB cable connected to PC is pulled out	7E FF 06 3B 00 00 04 xx xx EF

0x3A represents a device is plugged in while 0x3B represents a device is pull out. 0x01, 0x02, 0x04 represent USB flash drive, SD card and USB cable connected to PC respectively.

## 4.5. Detailed Annotation of Control Commands

#### 4.5.1 Specify playback of a track(in the root directory of the storage device)

The available selective tracks is from 1<sup>st</sup> to 3000<sup>th</sup> in the root directory of the storage device. Actually it can support more, but if we make it support more, the operation speed will become slow. Usually most of applications do not need to support much more files. Normally if the total track quantity is in 1000 in the storage device, the response speed of the module is quicker than 50ms. If the total track quantity is more than 1000, the response speed is a little slower than 100ms.

1).For example, if set the first track to be played, send the command 7E FF 06 03 00 00 01 FF E7 EF

- 7E --- Start byte
- FF --- Version Information
- 06 --- Number of bytes
- 03 --- Actual command(specify playback of a track)
- 00 --- 0x01: need feedback; 0x00: no need feedback
- 00 --- Most significant byte of the track(MSB of Parameter)
- 01 --- Least significant byte of the track(LSB of Parameter)
- FF --- Most significant byte of checksum(MSB of checksum)
- E7 --- Least significant byte of checksum(LSB of checksum)
- EF --- End byte 0xEF

2).Regarding track selection, if the 100<sup>th</sup> song(track) is selected to be played, firstly convert 100 to hexadecimal. It is double-byte by default, i.e. 0x0064. MSB=0x00; LSB=0x64

### 4.5.2 Specify volume

1).Our system power-on default volume is level 30, if you want to set the volume, then directly send the corresponding command.

2).For example, if specify the volume to level 15, send the command 7E FF 06 06 00 00 0F FF D5 EF.

3).MSB=0x00; LSB=0x0F, 15 is converted to hexadecimal 0x000F.

#### 4.5.3 Specify single repeat playback (in the root directory of the storage device)

Repeatedly play 1 <sup>st</sup> track	7E FF 06 08 00 00 01 xx xx EF
Repeatedly play 2 <sup>nd</sup> track	7E FF 06 08 00 00 02 xx xx EF
Repeatedly play 3 <sup>rd</sup> track	7E FF 06 08 00 00 03 xx xx EF

During single repeat playback, you can still normally execute the operations Play/Pause, Previous, Next, Volume+/-, and so on, and the status is also repeat playback. Users can specify single track playback or send the stop command to turn off single repeat playback status.

#### 4.5.4 Specify playback of a device

Specify playback of USB flash drive	7E FF 06 09 00 00 01 FE F1 EF
Specify playback of SD card	7E FF 06 09 00 00 02 FE F0 EF

1).The module supports two types of playback devices(USB flash drive and SD card). The device must be on-line, so it can be specified playback. It automatically detects if a device is on-line or not. No need users' attention.

2).It automatically enters into the standby status after specifying a device, waiting MCU to specify a track to play. It takes about 200ms from specifying device to the module finishes initialization of file system. Please wait for 200ms and then send the specified command to play a track.

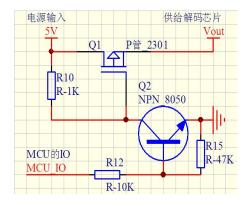
#### 4.5.5 Set sleep mode, awake from sleep and reset

Set sleep mode	7E FF 06 0A 00 00 00 FE F1 EF
Awake from sleep	7E FF 06 0B 00 00 00 FE F0 EF
Reset	7E FF 06 0C 00 00 00 FE EF EF

1). After set the module enter into sleep mode, there is also other two ways other than sending the command to awake the module a). Specify playback of the storage device, either USB flash drive or SD card. b). Pull out the storage device and re-plug it in.

2). Regarding the reset, it's a soft reset, and the reset time is 5-8 seconds. It is allowed to send the reset command under any status.

Note: When the module enters into the sleep mode, the standby power consumption is about 10mA. If users are very strict to the power consumption, you can use a MOS and a transistor to control power supply of the module. It is possible to cut off the power supply completely when standby is not necessary. Please refer to the schematic as below.



### 4.5.6 Specify playback of a track in a folder

Specify playback of track 001 in the folder 01	7E FF 06 0F 00 01 01 xx xx EF
Specify playback of track 100 in the folder 11	7E FF 06 0F 00 0B 64 xx xx EF
Specify playback of track 255 in the folder 99	7E FF 06 0F 00 63 FF xx xx EF

1).The default folders are named as "01", "11", "99" in this way. In order to be with a better system stability, it is made to support maximum 99 folders and maximum 255 tracks in each folder..

2).For example, if specify to play "100.mp3" in the folder "01", send the command 7E FF 06 0F 00 01 64 xx xx EF MSB: represents the name of the folder, maximum supports 99 folders from 01 - 99. LSB: represents the track, maximum supports 255 tracks from 0x01 to 0xFF.

3).You must specify both the folder and the file name to target a track. This feature supports MP3 and WAV audio formats.

4). The following two images illustrates the naming method of folders and files.

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### 4.5.7 Inter cut an advertisement

Inter cut track "0001"in the folder "ADVERT"	7E FF 06 13 00 00 01 FE E7 EF
Inter cut track "0002"in the folder "ADVERT"	7E FF 06 13 00 00 02 FE E6 EF
Inter cut track "0255"in the folder "ADVERT"	7E FF 06 13 00 00 FF FD E9 EF
Inter cut track "1999"in the folder "ADVERT"	7E FF 06 13 00 07 CF FE 12 EF
Inter cut track "3000"in the folder "ADVERT"	7E FF 06 13 00 0B B8 FE 25 EF

1).This module supports inter-cut advertisements during playback of a track, so that it can meet some special needs for some applications.

2).After sending the command 0x13, the system will save the IDV3 information of the track being played and pause, then it will play the specified inter-cut track(advertisement). When the inter-cut track is finished, the system will go back and continue to play the track that was interrupted until to the end.

3).The setting method is build a folder named "ADVERT" in the storage device, and put the tracks(ads) you need in the folder, and name the files as "0001.mp3/wav", 0002.mp3/wav.

4).If you send an inter-cut command when the module is at Pause status or Stop status, it will not work and there will be an returned error information. In the course of an inter-cut, you can continue to inter cut the other tracks(ads). When the last inter-cut track goes to the end, the system still goes back to the IDV3 position saved at the first time.

### 4.5.8 Stop

Stop playing inter-cut advertisement	7E FF 06 15 00 00 00 FE E6 EF
Stop	7E FF 06 16 00 00 00 FE E5 EF

During playback of the module, there is two modes to stop. One is to stop playing the inter-cut advertisement, and go back and continue to play the music interrupted, and the other mode is to stop all playback(stop decoding). For example, suppose the module is playing an inter-cut advertisement, and now if send a stop command 0x16, it will stop all playback tasks.

### 4.5.9 Specify repeat playback of a folder

Specify repeat playback of the folder "02"	7E FF 06 17 00 00 02 FE E2 EF
Specify repeat playback of the folder "01"	7E FF 06 17 00 00 01 FE E3 EF

The folder names must be 01-99, and no more than 99. After sending the command, it repeatedly plays the tracks in the specific folder, and it will not stop until it receives a command to stop.



#### 4.5.10 Set random playback

Random playback of the whole storage device	7E FF 06 18 00 00 00 FE E3 EF
---	-------------------------------

This command is used to randomly play all of the tracks in the storage device according to physical sequence and no matter if there is a folder or not in the device.

#### 4.5.11 Set repeat playback of current track

Turn on single repeat playback	7E FF 06 19 00 00 00 FE E2 EF
Turn off single repeat playback	7E FF 06 19 00 00 01 FE E1 EF

During playback, send the turn-on command, and it will repeatedly play the current track. If the module is at Pause or Stop status, it will not respond to this command. If you need to turn off repeat playback, just send the turn-off command.

#### 4.5.12 Set DAC

Turn on DAC	7E FF 06 1A 00 00 00 FE E1 EF
Turn off DAC(high resistance)	7E FF 06 1A 00 00 01 FE E0 EF

When the module is powered on, DAC is turned on by default. It is not turned off until it is set by sending the command.

#### 4.5.13 Combination playback(playback of a group)

1). We added this function to meet some users' special need that when users need to send only one frame data to play multiple tracks one by one without pause. It supports maximum 15 tracks together for combination playback. All of the sound files used for combination playback need to be put in folders(folder 01-folder 99).

2). If MCU sends a frame data as **7E FF 15 21** <u>01 02</u> <u>01 03</u> <u>01 04</u> <u>01 05</u> <u>01 06</u> <u>02 01</u> <u>03 05</u> <u>04 07</u> <u>05 09</u> EF, see the analysis as below.

Command: 0x21

Number of bytes: 0x15=21 bytes --- **FF 15 21 01 02 01 03 01 04 01 05 01 06 02 01 03 05 04 07 05 09**(two parameters for one track, i.e. the folder number and the track number)

The module will play track 002 in folder 01, track 003 in folder 01, track 004 in folder 01, track 005 in folder 01, track 005 in folder 01, track 006 in folder 01, track 001 in folder 02, track 005 in folder 03, track 007 in folder 04, and track 009 in folder 05.

3). During combination playback, it is allowed to Play/Pause and set volume, but not allowed to set Previous and Next. If need to stop, just direct send the stop command. And it is not allowed to play another group of combination during it is working. Users need to send the stop command to stop the current combination playback before start another group of combination playback.

4). If a track specified to be played in combination is not in the folder, it will stop playing at this track position, so please make sure the track specified to play must be available in the folder.

5). If users are very strict to the combination playback, please edit the sound sources with some audio edit software like Adobe Audition or GoldWave to cut off the silence at the beginning and the end of the sound.

#### 4.5.14 Specify playback of a track with a specific volume level(in the root directory)

Play 1 <sup>st</sup> track at volume level 30	7E FF 06 22 00 1E 01 FE BA EF
Play 2 <sup>nd</sup> track at volume level 15	7E FF 06 22 00 0F 02 FE C8 EF

1). This function is added to meet some users' needs to play a track at a specific volume level with one command only, but this only can be executed for the tracks in the root directory of the storage device. The command is 0x22.

2). For normal operations, users still need to send the volume command first and then specify playback of a track with the corresponding command like most of MP3 players.

## 4.6. Detailed Annotation of Query Commands

#### 4.6.1 Query current online storage device

When the module is working, users can use the command as above (0x3F) to query the status of the online storage devices. For example, if the module returns the data 7E FF 06 3F 00 00 0A xx xx EF, LSB 0x0A(0000 1010) represents SD card online. If LSB is 0x1F(0000 1111), it represents all of USB flash drive, SD card, and PC online(PC online means module is connecting with PC via a USB cable).

#### 4.6.2 Query current status

There are 4 status(playing, paused playing, stopped playing, and in sleep) that can be queried during the module is decoding. Users can query the current status via sending the command as above(0x42).

#### 2). Interpretation of returned data

Returned Data	Status			
7E FF 06 42 00 01 01 xx xx EF	USB flash drive is being played			
7E FF 06 42 00 02 02 xx xx EF	SD card is paused playing			
7E FF 06 42 00 01 00 xx xx EF	USB flash drive is stopped playing			
7E FF 06 42 00 10 00 xx xx EF	Module in sleep			

## 3). MSB and LSB Representations

	MSB Representation	LSB Representation		
0x01	USB flash drive	0x00	Stopped	
0x02	SD card	0x01	Playing	
0x10	Module in sleep mode	0x02	Paused	

### 4.6.3 Query total track numbers in a folder

Query total track numbers in folder 01	7E FF 06 4E 00 00 01 FE AC EF
Query total track numbers in folder 11	7E FF 06 4E 00 00 0B FE A2 EF

If the folder queried is empty without any files, the module will report an error, and the data 7E FF 06 40 00 00 06 FE B5 EF will be returned.

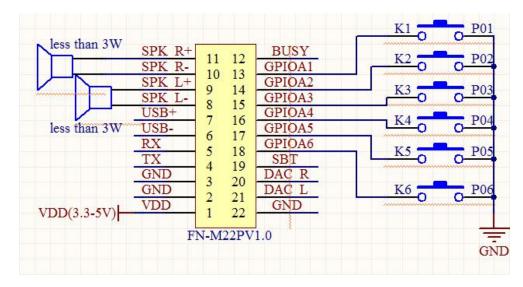
## 4.6.4 Query total folder numbers in current storage device

Query total folder numbers in current storage device	7E FF 06 4F 00 00 00 FE AC EF
--	-------------------------------

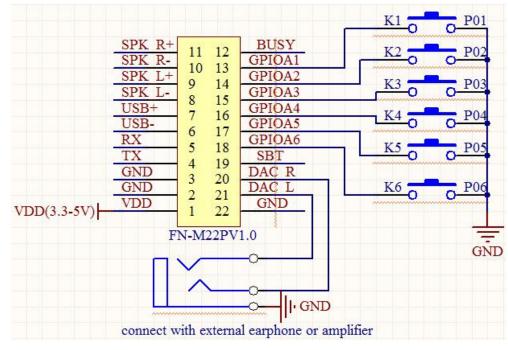
Users can query the total folder numbers of the current storage device through sending the command above. This just supports to query the folder numbers in the root directory of the device. Not possible to query the sub-folder numbers(Please don't build any sub-folders in a folder).

# 5. Application Circuits References

# 5.1. For Key Control

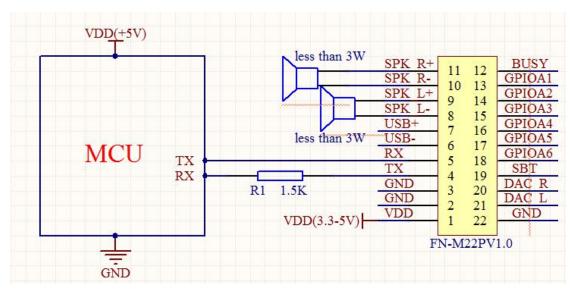


Connection with two 3 Watts speakers

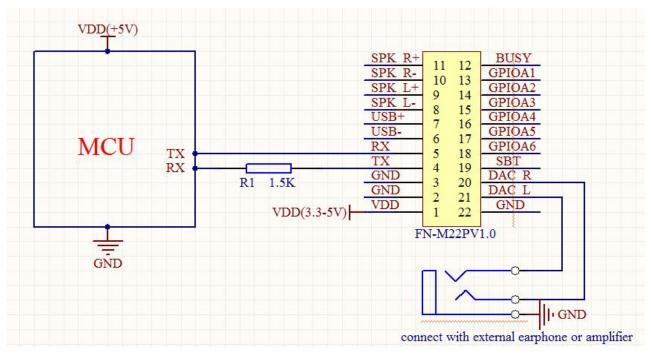


Connection with external earphone or amplifier

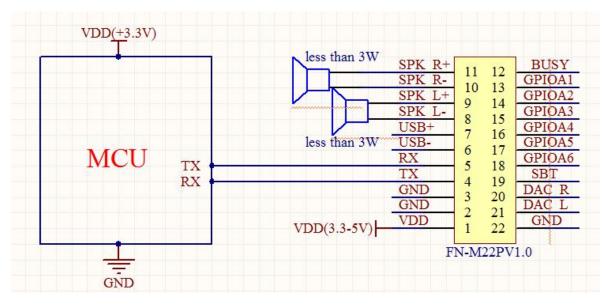
# 5.2. For Serial Control



### 5V MCU and connection with two 3 Watts speaker



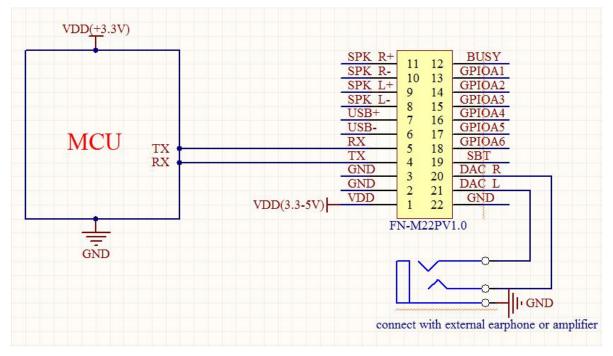
5V MCU and connection with external earphone or amplifier



3.3V MCU and connection with two 3 Watts speaker

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3.3V MCU and connection with external earphone or amplifier

Notes: As the serial port of module uses 3.3V TTL level by default, please note level switch when use a 5V MCU. If use 5V MCU, we suggest users connect a 1.5K resistor between RX port of MCU and TX port of FN-M22P as you can see the circuit references. Of course, it would be better to connect a 1.5K resistor for each of communication port between RX port of MCU and TX port of FN-M22P, and TX port of MCU and RX port of FN-M22P.

# 6. Other Notices

## 6.1. GPIO Features

IO Input Features							
ltem	Description	Min	Typical	Мах	Unit	Test Condition	
VIL	Low-Level Input Voltage	-0.3	-	0.3*VDD	V	VDD=3.3V	
VIH	High-Level Input Voltage	0.7VDD	-	VDD+0.3	V	VDD=3.3V	
IO Output Features							
ltem	Description	Min	Typical	Max	Unit	Test Condition	
VOL	Low-Level Output Voltage	-	-	0.33	V	VDD=3.3V	
VOH	High-Level Output Voltage	2.7	-	-	V	VDD=3.3V	

## 6.2. Indicator Status

Module Work Status	Update sound from PC	Playing a sound	Pause	Sleep
Corresponding Indicator Status	Quickly blinks	Slowly blinks 500ms	Keeps ON	OFF

1). If the module does not detects available online SD card or USB flash drive, the indicator will turn off. In this way users can judge if the plugged-in SD card or USB flash drive is workable or not.

2). If users don't need this indicator, just remove it, which will not bring any effect on the module.

# 6.3. About Delay of Serial Programming

1). After the module is powered on, it needs about 500ms to 1500ms(depending on the track quantities in the storage device) to initialize. After that, some data related to initialization returns to MCU. Users can choose to ignore these data.

2). After specifying playback of a device(SD card or USB flash), it needs 200ms delay before sending the command to execute the relative operation.

3). The module processes a serial data per 10ms, so when MCU continuously sends commands one by one, 20ms delay must be added before sending next command, otherwise the command MCU sends out will not be executed.

4). If specifying playback of a track in a folder, the delay must be longer than 40ms, as it needs time to target a track in a folder. And even so song as sending the commands related to query a track or a folder, 40ms delay is required.

# 7. PCB Dimensions

